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THE BIG BEND Sentinel

VOL. 49 NO. 15

MARFA, PRESIDIO COUNTY, TEXAS 79843

Life Sentence Given Sheriff's Killer



In this issue of the Sentinel you will find the first edition of the Presidio County Review. The supplement is planned to be published once a month as a service of the Marfa National Bank in cooperation with the Marfa Junior Historians. It is all in preparation of the coming Bi-Centenial celebration of the United States. Keep them all you'll have a good history of Presidio County. Hope you enjoy them all.

SHERIFF THOMPSON NAMES NEW DEPUTY

Gary Painter, 26, has been named Deputy Sheriff of Presidio County to be stationed in Marfa, according to an announcement this week by Sheriff Rick Thompson.

Painter was previously with the Culberson County Sheriff's office in Van Horn for 6 months and prior to that time was with the Texas Highway Patrol stationed in El Paso and Van Horn.

A graduate of Plainview, Texas High School, Painter is a veteren of the U. S. Marine Corps with two years service in Vietnam as a sergeant. He is a graduate of the Texas Highway Patrol Acadamey and the Mira Costa College Police Course.

Sheriff Thompson said Painter "is well qualified and capable and I feel fortunate to have him in our department." GRAND JURY PANEL TO MEET MONDAY

PAISANO BAPTIST ENCAMPMENT TO GET UNDERWAY ON MONDAY

The fifty third consecutive session of Paisano Baptist Encampment gets underway this Monday, July 23, and will continue through Sunday morning, July 29 at the encampment grounds on Highway 90 between Marfa and Alpine. Theme for the meet this year is "In Faith and Conquest."

Dr. W.R. White of Waco, president of the encampment, has announced that the program this year will feature a complete round of activities for the youth attending, challenging Bible study, inspiring music, and as always, preaching at its best.

Preachers this year will again be the Rev. Peter McLeod pastor of First Baptist Church in Waco, and Dr. Ralph M. Smith, pastor of Hyde Park Baptist Church in Austin.

The Rev. McLeod is a native of Shotts, Scotland and came to the United States in 1955 to study in Phoenix, Arizona where he earned a B.A. degree at Grand Canyon College. He received his bachelor of divinity degree from New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisiana. He has held pastorates in Georgia and Kentucky and began his present pastorate in July of 1969. He is married and the father of two children.

Dr. Smith has held his present pastorate since June of 1960. The Hvde Park church is the largest in Central Texas with a membership of over 5,000. The worship services of the church are carried on radio. Dr. Smith is a graduate of Ouachita University and holds the bachelor of divinity and doctor of theology degrees from Southwestern Seminary: He is the author of two books and has travelled extensively in the Orient, the Bible lands and throughout Europe. Dr. Kyle M. Yates, professor of religion at Baylor University, will again offer quality Bible teaching to the adults as he has for many years at Paisano. (Continued on Page 1-2)

The Rev. Peter McLeod Paisano Preacher



Dr. Ralph M. Smith Paisano Preacher

OFFICERS WORK 5 AREA ACCIDENTS

SCHOOL BOARD HAS LENGTHY MEETING

The Board of Trustees of the Marta Independent School District held a lengthy meeting during the regular Júly session on subjects ranging from property bids, school improvements and teacher contracts.

Bids for the sale of school owned property of lots 2, 3 and 4 of Block 25. Original Townsite of Marfa were opened and reviewed and all bids were rejected. Members of the Board considered the bids, ranging from \$300 to \$1,590 as insufficient in amount to be in the best interest of the District. The Trustees will advertise the lots for new bids to be considered on August 13.

Supt. Carl Robinson said, "There has been a need for several years to up-date and remodel the High School Science Lab. As with other projects. this has been delayed until proper financing could be provided." The Trustees approved a committee to research the needs and current requirements for a modern science laboratory. Mrs. J.E. White, Jr. will serve as chairman with Bruno Calanche, Manley Holmes, Mrs. Bill Christopher and Dr. Walter Stover.

Progress reports were reviewed pertaining to the improvements under construction at the present. The High School Gym is being painted inside and Tex-Coted outside. A new roof has just been completed for the gym and the floor is being completely refinished. The High School Auditorium has had repairs to the roof and the interior is being completely renovated, including new seats, suspended ceiling, new floor covering, new heating and air conditioning. covering all windows inside and all painted. Three new tennis courts are under construction between the existing courts and the High School building, "Each of these (Continued on Page 12)

BY EARL MOSLEY

JULY 19, 1973

The Fort Stockton Pioneer A verdict of guilty of murder with malice was returned against 52-year-old George Sylvester Duckworth by the jury in 83rd District Court about 6-16 p.m Friday after two days of testimony here

Duckworth was charged in the shooting death of Presidio County Sheriff Ernest Daniel (Hank) Hamilton, 66, on the afternoon of April 27 near Marfa He never took the stand in his own defense

His life sentence in the state penitentiary was assessed by the jury after a deliberation period of one hour 53 minutes. The-jury returned at 10:18

p m Friday

Jury foreman was Don Maxey

The veteran of 22 years in the Air Force remained seated quietly in the courtroom throughout the entire length of deliberation

No action has been taken in a second charge against him Duckworth was originally charged with assault with intent to murder in the shooting of the Presidio: County deputy sheriff.

The trial was transferred here on a change of venue

Key testimony came from a deputy sheriff late Wednesday afternoon after the jurors had been seated about 3 p.m. in the murder trial of George L. Duckworth in 83rd District Court here

Duckworth is being tried in the shooting death of Presidio County Sheriff Ernest Daniel (Hank) Hamilton

The key testimony came from former deputy sheriff William Massey, who had suffered wounds in the same shooting incident. Massey, 22, now employed by the Alamo Heights police department at San Antonio. was the last witnesses Wednesday afternoon after the iurors had heard from a ranchhand who said he had seen Duckworth at the scene of the shootings, a ranch foreman, several Border Patrolman and a Marfa newspaper publisher. Massey said that on April 27, the day of the shootings, the Presidio County sheriff had called him by radio to meet him at a certain point When they got together in the sheriff's auto, "he didn't say anything at first about the destination. He just said we were going to check on a car in a pasture He said they drove about 10 miles west of Marfa and then approximately a mile-and-ahalf down a country road where they noticed a white oldsmobile. "We veered across the field toward the car Both he and the sheriff were wearing their badges: he said But Massey said as they cut across the field toward the white auto he "noticed the defendant put something on the floorboard I told Hank about it and he (the sheriff) decided to put on his gun. It (Continued on Page 8)

The Presidio County Grand Jury panel has been summoned to meet Monday, July 23, at 10 a.m. in the District Court Room of the Presidio County Court House.

Twenty prospective jurors have been summoned by District Attorney Aubrey Edwards for the July term of Court.

Marfa Weather

by Harry Firstbrook ⁶ Climatological Observer

Precipitation, January thru June: 1969, 5.38 inches: 1970, 6.41 inches: 1971, 0.32 inches: 1972, 4.42 inches: 1973, 4.14 inches.

As at 5 p.m. July 16, 1973; Marfa Station has received 2.20 inches for the month bringing the year to date total to 6.34 inches,

SENTINEL WILL NOT PUBLISH NEXT WEEK

The Big Bend Sentinel will not be published next week. We are going to take a weeks vacation. The offices and plant will be closed from Monday July 23 and will re-open on Monday July 30.

We ask that you pick up printing orders and other materials you will need during that week before 5 p.m. on Friday July 20.

W. GARNETT RETIRING FROM W. T. UTILITIES

Walter Garnett, distribution superintendent for West Texas Utilities Company's Big Bend District, headquartered in Maria, will retire from active service with the Company August 1.

Larry Roberson, engineer trainee in Ballinger since he joined the Company in January, has been promoted to district distribution superintendent for the Big Bend District.

Garnett's more than 44 years of service with Central Power and Light Company and WTU began in 1929 when he went to work as a serviceman in Alpine. He served in this position until 1938 when he was promoted to storekeeper and transferred to Marfa. Garnett was serving (Continued on Page 12) ficers busy the past week investigating five accidents.

Area accidents have kept of-

On July 8 at about 3 a.m. some 6.1 miles south of Highway 67, Pedro Lozano Ayala of Odessa struck a deer while traveling north on the highway. On July 10 at about 6:45 a.m. officers investigated an incident 22.4 miles north of Fort Davis on State Highway 118. James Murray Berthelot, Baton Rouge, La., drove off the roadway, down a fire lane and into a dry creek bed.

Two accidents were investigated last Friday night. Thefirst occured when Edward Guevara, 5, apparently darted in front of a car driven by Kevin Jackson Ryan at the Marta Drive In Theatre. Officers related that due to circumstances the accident was unavoidable. Shortly after at 11:30 p.m. and two miles west of Marfa on U.S. 90 a car driven by Santos Escarcega crossed the median of the highway and struck a car driven by Barbara C. Zubiate. Escarcega has been charged with DWL.

On July 14 about 4:50 p.m. a pickup driven by Andrew Lee Wells skidded on the wet pavement of FM 2810. The vehicle left the highway into soft dirt and rolled over on the top. Wells was charged with driving at an unsafe speed.

3 CHARGED HERE IN DRUG POSSESSION

Three Fort Bliss men plead guilty here Monday in County Court on charges of possession of dangerous drugs without a prescription. Each was fined \$200 and \$40 Court costs.

Walter Arthur Trotter, 22, Arthur Lawrence Perry, 19 and William Lee Salakielu 20, were stopped by Department of Public Safety officers while on routine patrol some 12 miles east of Marfa on U.S. 90. Upon further investigation the officers found marihuana and an elaborate smoking device hidden in the car. The three were taken to Presidio County Jail and charged.

(2) The Big Bend Sentinel, María, Texas, July 19, 1973



Santa Fe Railway gave 17 scholarship and achievement awards totaling \$3.325 to Texas FFA youths at their annual convention in Fort Worth July 12, J.W. Tichen, left, Santa Fe superintendent at Fort Worth, presents scholarship awards to Mark Bradley, center, of Man Alstyne, and Gene Gibbens of Marfa.

TJHA ORGANIZE JULY FIELD DAYS

The Texas Jumor Hereford Association planned two field days for the month of July. The board of directors of the TJHA linet with each of the hosts in order to plan the best two field days, yet.

James Steen, Marta, president of the LJHA, said the first field day included many activities and contests, such as: public speaking contest, weight guessing contest, feature speaker, showmanship contest, judging contest, drawings, queen's contest, and results of the Junior Achievement contest.

The first field day was held at Mr. R.T. Herrin's ranch in "the shadow of the Astrodome," with headquarters at the Astrodomain Holiday Inn in Houston,

Their second field day will be held at Dudley Brother's Ranch in Comanche July 21. with the registration for judging at 8 p.m. The finals to all the contests will be held. and the new Texas Heretord Queen will berei öwned.

DRIVING COURSE TO BEGIN JULY 30

A second eight hour defenave driving course will be oflered this summer at Sul Ross State University in Alpine according/to Dr. Delbert Dyke, vace-president for academic af-

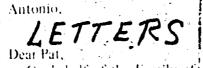
PERSONALS

Lee Plumbley entered Providence Memorial Hospital in El Pase on Friday, the 13th where he has been undergoing tests. He is expected to undergo surgery today, Mrs. Plumbley is with him and will remain in El Paso while he is hospitalized.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jackson and children, Margaret, Karen and David, who have been making their home in Alpine, have invived to Torreon, Mexico, where he will continue to represent Bailey Fluorspar Co. Mrs. Jackson is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Bailey.

Mrs. Gene McCurry of Burnet is a newcomer to Marfa, moving here for the summer to enjoy our cool climate. She is living at 109 W. Lincoln.

Mi. and Mrs. N.B. Chaffin had as their guests from June 13 until Tuesday this week Mr. and Mrs. T.L. Carter of San Antonio,



On behalf of the Family of Clyde E, McFarland, I wish to express our appreciation for the concise and comprehensive biography. We were quite proud of that, as we know he would

We sincerely appreciate the thought of Dad in The Marfa Scene. However, we were sur-



CLASSIFIED INSERTION RATES

FIRST INSERTION -- 5 cents per word or \$1.00 minimum charge SECOND INSERTION and thereafter - 3 cents per word or 70 cents minimum. Non-Consecutive Insertions - 5 cents per word per insertion and \$1.00 minimum. OPEN CLASSIFIED DISPLAY Advertising -- \$1.00 per column inch. LEGAL NOTICE rate -- 5 cents per word first insertion. 3 cents per word each

subsequent insertion. The Big Bend Sentinel fulfills requirements for publication of all Legal and Public Notices.

DEADLINE for receiving or cancelling Classified Advertising is 12 noon Tuesdays.

CARD OF THANKS

Mere words are inadequate to express our gratitude to everyone who shared our sorrow during the loss of our loved one. To each and every one of you. we can only say a heartfelt "Thank You so much."

> The Family of Clyde E. McFarland

We want to thank all of our friends and relatives for the beautiful flowers, gifts, cards, and telephone calls Rachel got while she was in the hospital. Thank you and may God bless each and every one of you.

Ricardo and Ofelia Sotelo

We wish to express our deep appreciation for the floral offerings, the food, the cards and all the kind acts of sympathy showr us during the recent passing of our loved one.

The Family of Marcos R. Pena

We are truly grateful for our many good friends who did so much for us during our recent sorrow. May we take this means of saying thank you for the many comforting expressions of your friendship and affection.

> The Zubiate Family

PUBLIC NOTICE

CITATION BY PUBLICATION THE STATE OF TEXAS EDUVIGEN OROSCO TO: CASTILLO, Respondent, Greeting:

YOU (AND EACH OF YOU) ARE HEREBY COM-MANDED to appear before the 83rd Judicial District Court of Presidio County at the Courthouse thereof, in Marfa, Texas, by filing a written answer at or before 10 o'clock a.m. of the first Monday next after the expiration of forty-two days from the date of the issuance of this citation, same being the 13th day of August, A.D. 1973, to Plaintiff's Petition filed in said court, on the 2nd day of July, A.D. 1973. in this cause, numbered 4705 on the docket of said court and styled In the Matter of the Marriage of Felipe G. Castillo, Petitioner, vs. Ecuvigen Orosco Castillo, Respondent. A brief statement of the nature of this suit is as follows, to-wit: Suit for Divorce. If this citation is not served within ninety days after the date of its issuance, it shall be returned unserved. The officer executing this writ shall promptly serve the same according to requirements of law, and the mandates hereof, and make due return as the law directs. Witness, Ricardo Sotelo, Clerk of the 83rd Judicial District court(s) of Presidio County. Texas. Issued and given under my hand and seal of said court at Marfa, Texas, this the 2nd day of July, A.D. 1973. (SEAL) Ricardo Sotelo Clerk. 83rd Judicial District Court Presidio County, Texas. By-Ramona Lara, Deputy FGC - July 5, 12, 19, 26, 1973

Readers are cautioned to investigate thoroughly any adwhose ad requires vertiser schooling paid for by the reader or an investment as a condition of employment. The Big Bend Sentinel makes every effort to screen all advertising placed in its columns. 48-tfc

Miscellaneous For

FAMILY MONUMENTS, BRONZE PLAQUES AND MARKERS

Select from 223 designs in marble and granite with a choice of color in granite. Call me at 729-4488 and I will visit you or come by my home at 1005 West Washington and look at my catalogs. Mrs. J.H. Cass. 6-tfc

Let Western Mattress Co. take care of your mattress needs. Renovating and new mattresses and box springs. For convenient home appointment, call 729-4376. 47-tfc

MUST SELL - Double bed, \$35., Refrigerator, \$75., Chest of Drawers, \$10., 9 x 12 Rug, \$10., Drapes, \$10., B&W TV (Needs repairs) \$15., 18000 BTU A/C \$195., S&W .44 Magnum, \$275. Kemph, 729-4532, 8 to 5. 15-1tp

Must pick up small piano and Hammond organ by July 30. Will allow person with good credit to assume payments on either piano or organ or both. For more information call or write American Musić Co., 207 E. Eighth, Odessa, Texas 79761 Area code 915-332-2711.

15-1tc

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED - Ranch construction work. Western Ranch Services. Phone Travis Dehart, 729-4586. 15-1tc

Kitchen help wanted. Phone

11-tfc

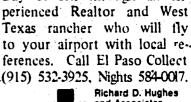
RENTALS

NICE Furnished apartments. Close to business district. Call 729-4611. 19tfc

Two houses for rent. Water furnished, Call 729-4520. 13-tfc

Two furnished apartments -One has 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, bath. The other has 1 bedroom, kitchen, bath. Wall to wall carpets on both. Some bills paid on each. Contact Eph King Insurance Agency, 729-4122 or 729-4914; 12-4te









RANCH LISTINGS Specializing in RANCH SALES for the past 25 years. Have prospective buyers now and at all times for ranches in this area and West Texas. Your listing will be appreciated and handled by experienced Realtors.

CARPENTER REAL ESTATE Box 25, Alpine, Texas Phones - Office - 837-2651 Res. 837-2320 or 837-3762



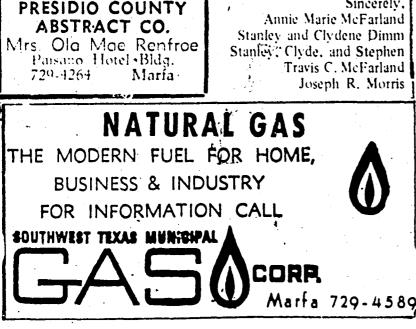
PUPPIES to give away. Male and Female. Take your pick. Call 729-4230. 15-tfp

711

A meeting of interested persons will be held at 7:30 p.m. Monday (July 30) on the ground floor of the Health Physical Education Building to decide on specific details about the times and dates for the session.

There is a \$10 fee charged for the course with the fee covering the necessary materials.

"Persons interested in taking the course are invited to attend our Monday night meeting. At that time we will determine the days and time the course will be offered." Dyke said.



prised, as we had not been consulted. We have requested that this proposal be disregarded. We feel this is opposed to his nature. We appreciate your consideration.

During the past week, as during his life, he has received an abundance of expressions of friendship, for this we are respectfully and humbly grateful. We wish to extend our own gratitude, thoughts and prayers to his city and to his friends.

His often expressed thoughts were for the continued prosperity of Marfa.

We have enjoyed and much appreciated your paper throughoutthe years.

Sincerely. Annie Marie McFarland Stanley and Clydene Dimm Stanley, Clyde, and Stephen Travis C. McFarland Joseph R. Morris

729-8193, Lando's Drive Inn.

LOST AND FOUND LOST - Monkey named Pancho. June 3, near Alamito Creek, down river from Presidio. REWARD. Donna Pruitt, Presidio, 11-13tfp Texas. Found - Lady's prescription glasses in black, jewelled frames. Found on Ruidosa Road just off Highway 90. May be claimed at Sentinel office by identifying and paying for ad. 15-1tc

PUBLIC NOTICE

Bids will be received in the Superintendent's Office of the María Independent School District for the following described property. Bids will be opened at the regular trustee meeting on August 13, 1973 at the Marfa ISD Administration Building Any or all bids will be subject to acceptance or rejection by the Board of Trustees, Three lots described are located in the middle of the block across the highway from Colomo's Handy Store on East Highway 90. Description: Lots 2, 3, and 4. Block 25, Original Townsite of the City of Marfa, Presidio County, Texas. Carl P. Robinson

MISD - July 19- Aug. 2-9,

Superintendent

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1973.

Classes for non-English speaking pre-schoolers who are 5 before September 1 will begin Tuesday, September 4. Enrollment will start August 27. Call 729-4882 or go by 420 West Columbia and Mrs. Court will give an over all plan for the year's work. 15-2tc

WANTED - TOKENS. Collector will pay \$5.00 for each old Humphris Store token. Cash for other store, military and saloon tokens. Please write. Postage refunded. R.D. Worthington, 4141 Westcity Ct., Apt. 106, El Paso, Texas 79902. 15-1tp



F. H. RYAN, JR. - Publisher

An Independent Newspaper Published Each Thursday By The Big Bend Sentinel Company Second Class Postage Paid At Marfa, Texas 79843.

TEXAS PRESS ASSOCIATION



by Nancy Edwards The Big Bend is composed of the counties of Presidio, Brewster, and Jeff Davis. This is a land which has fought against those who have tried to make it home since its creation. An Indian legend reflects this attitude. After the heavens, the earth, and the living creatures had been shaped, the Great Spirit had a great accumulation of rocks and stony material left over. Even the Evil Spirit refused the pile, and so it became the mighty Big Bend of Texas.

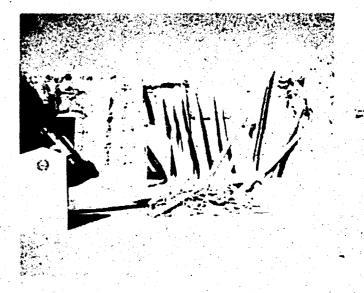
Actually, for many thousands of years, Texas was under water. Many fossils of sea animals can be found especially around Shafter. Even when West Texas became a lush grassland with many rivers and swamps, the animal inhabitants had little security. Water-dwelling dinosaurs, such as those related to the modern crocodile, and bird-like reptiles have been excavated from their rock prisons. The land turned against the "thundering lizards," and the Age of Mammals came upon the earth. The huge mammoth was once the king of the grassy fields. This beast watered at a lake which was once in the Big Bend. His feet were caught in the sticky mud, and the mammoth, unable to move, was preserved.

The Big Bend is called the "last frontier." A study of the

these plants - senecio and loco - which are highly poisonous to livestock. Bluebonnets, our State flower, and sage bloom early in the yearround warmth in the Big Bend Park on the Rio Grande. In the mountains, the beautiful trees provide a pleasant contrast from the brush in the lower lands. Candelilla, common on many ranches, once processed into wax on both sides of the river, is now only refined in Mexico. Though the plants are mainly thorny, they in turn exist in an environment which demands this of them.

Early man, who created these artifacts, entered West Texas while the manmoth roamed free. The first tribe of Indians to be recorded were called the "Basketmakers." They quickly faded into the background with the coming of the Jumanos. These Indians were the eighteenth century. Ben Leaton rebuilt the mission when he came to the Big Bend in 1848. The two to three hundred acres behind the mission have been given the title of "the oldest piece of land continuously used for farming in North America." Ben Leaton sold guns and ammunition to the Indians to kill the immigrants on the wagon trains. He then gave aid and shelter to the same immigrants at "El Fortin." He was called the. "Noble Desperado."

An exploratory group headed by John W. Spencer met in Chihuahua and came into the Big Bend. This was the first of the rush of settlers to come on the Chihuahua Trail. Spencer tried horse and cattle raising, but because of Indians, failed. Besides farming, he ran several stores in Ojinaga and Presidio.



Ben Leaton rebuilt the mission when he came to the Big Bend country in 1848.

the only protection between Ft. Clark and Ft. Bliss. The fort was abandoned during the Civil War; but when the troops returned after the war, they found very little evidence of the original fort. They rebuilt at the entrance of the canyon at a more strategic spot. From 1867 to 1881, the soldiers were involved in the most active campaigns against Indians. After the death of the Apache chief, Victorio, the Big Bend was relatively safe. Fort Davis was decommissioned in 1891, after outliving its usefulness.

The presence of a United States Army fort in the Big Bend encouraged more settlers to ranch. The first Anglo-American rancher in the Big Bend was Don Milton Faver. He established three ranch head quarters when he came in 1857. His first cattle were Mexican longhorns which he branded with a "lazy F" on the left hip. His entire herd of three hundred cattle was run off by the Indians, leaving him with only thirty or forty calves which were in a corral. From this meager beginning, he built a. second herd of ten to twenty thousand.

the noise of the trains to disturb their beautiful, quiet town, and the plan was revised so the tracks would be laid twenty-five miles South. The chief engineer gave the honor of naming the newly-created water stop to his wife, who was reading a Russian novel. She named the stop, Marfa, after the book's heroine.

In 1882, Presidio County also contained the present counties of Jeff Davis and Brew-



animals and plants make this statement more easily understood. The plants of the Big Bend adapt to what the land and climate have provided. Various species of cacti grow in the desert areas and several kinds grow in grassy pastures. Century plant and yucca are common sights in the rocky hills of the country. Ocotillo and prickly pear prefer drier, rockier places which abound in southern Brewster and Presidio counties. Thorns are not the only dangers, as shown by

THE REVIEW

- The Presidio County Review is planned as a regular monthly feature of the Big Bend Sentinel sponsored by the Marfa National Bank in conjunction with the work done by the members of the Junior Historians at Marfa High School under the direction of Mrs. Murphy Bennett,

Readers may want to clip each edition of the Review and make a book. For by the time the United States celebrates its Bi-Centiniel in 1976, a fairly complete and accurate history of Presidio County.

Each edition of the Review will carry one or more history review of things and people of Presidio County and the area. Early man, who created these artifacts moved to West Texas in the very early days.

primarily farmers, whose fields lined the banks of now dry rivers and creeks. The sites of the Jumano pueblos are still a source of artifacts. The climate changed, and food shortages caused the Jumanos to become buffalo hunters, as evidenced by cave paintings. Comanche and Apache raiders enslaved the peace-loving Jumanos, and the Jumanos disappeared as a distinct tribe. The Great Comanche War Trail led through Brewster county and into Mexico. Apache and Comanche warriors raided and plundered each other. Their paintings tell the story of their life in a land

which defied them. The first white man to enter the Big Bend area was the Spaniard, Cabeza de Vaca, who led an expedition in 1535. The later expedition of António de Espejo left a better record of the Indians found along the Rio Grande. El Apostol Santiago built, with Indian labor a mission on the north side of the Rio Grande in 1684. The mission was successful, and Christianized many of the tribes until the Padres were called back from this wilderness in

There are the ruins of the ranch house of another West Texas settler whom the land defeated. Manuel Musquiz tried to homestead in the canyon near the present town of Ft. Davis in 1854. Continued Indian raids drove him back to the security of the East.

The Big Bend really began



Manuel Musquiz tried to homestead in the canyon near the present town of Fort Davis in 1854.

Fort Davis was first constructed in 1854 to provide greater safety for travelers on their way to the gold fields of California. Fort Davis provided to open up when in 1882 the Southern Pacific Railroad planned to lay rails through Ft. Davis on its way to the ocean. The city fathers didn't want



Don Milton Faver

ster as well as Presidio. J.M. Dean, an attorney from El Paso bought land around Marfa. He then obtained the county records from Ft. Davis and moved them to Marfa because he felt the prestige of Marfa's being the county seat would increase the value of his land. An election was held as a formality, and the Marfa depot became the county seat of most of West Texas. The separate counties of Brewster and Jeff Davis were later carved from Presidio county by citizens who had no interests in Marfa. The courthouse and jail in Marfa were built in 1886 from local brick and stone. Eighty-three years later, this is the same courthouse, a West Texas landmark.

My family has been in the Big Bend since 1882, when my great-grandfather, Robert E. Lee Tyler, travelod through the Big Bend with his brother,

(Continued on Page 4)

(4) The Big Bend Sentinel, Marta, Texas, July 19, 1973

MY LAND,

(Continued from Page 3) Will, while driving sheep from Georgetown, Texas to present Jetf Davis county. He sold the flock to A.G. Gage and stayed to work for him. He married Dora Collins from the rapidly growing town of Marfa and began its first term June 14, 1920. The obstacle of illiteracy or inadequate schooling was being conquered.

Some would designate the rough inaccessibility of the Davis Mountains of the Big Bend a handicap, but this resource has turned to great ad-



Early street scene in downtown Marfa showing the Sun Set Saloon, Marfa House Hotel, Marfa House Dining Room and Mrs. Heebie's Grocery Store.

took, her to live at a lonely ranch house between Marta and Shafter: At the Halt-Way House they provided food for ranch hands, miners, and stage passengers. In 1885, Mr. Tyler bought a ranch and used TYL as his brand on some of the tinest Hereford cattle in West Texts.

2.5

Once this phost town, Shafter, was the producer of an important source of income, silver. Silver was discovered by John W. Spencer in 1883 and with Col. W.R. Shafter, who was stationed at Ft. Davis. gained the necessary capital to organize the Presidio Mining Company, About twenty-three million dollars worth of silver was extracted by 1942 when the price of silver dropped, and mining was no longer profitable. Cinnabar, source of mercury, was mined and processed. at Terlingua for many years.....

In August of 1884, William Enablin Mitchell moved to Presidio County He was the first man to string-barbed wire in the Big Bend, where he fenced three sections as a holding trap, at his Antelope Springs ranch in 1886, The days of the "open plain" and the "long duye" were coming to an end in West Texas.

United States troops were ordered into the Big Bend from 1915 to 1920 because the area was plagued with a new and terrible trouble. These troops vantage. The McDonald Observatory was constructed on Mt. Locke in the Davis Mountains in the 1930's with money given to the University of Texas by William Johnson McDonald. The site was chosen because of of its high percentage of clear nights and its isolation from brightly lighted cities. The observatory is sixty-eight hundred feet above sea level, and until 1948, the 82-inch lens was the largest in the world. In 1968, a new 107-inch lens was installed in a new building adjacent to the original plant.

Long termed as "the end of the world" or the "jumping off" place, the thorns and rocks and adverse geography with the land's beautiful and un-

seasons net a good time and a fine meal as well as controlling flock population. Bighorn sheep are being reintroduced in the rocky mountians of the Black Gap Game Preserve. Rattlesnake, badger, and Javelina make the dry, brushy areas their domain. Many ranch children have raised baby Javelinas into fine pets. Ranchers often have to hunt mountain lion, coyote, and bobcat to protect their flocks of sheep and newborn calves. Cattle ranching is the primary industry of this country. The major breeds raised are Hereford. Brahmas, Angus, and Charolais. Sheep ranching is most successful on the stony, rolling hills. Shearing usually takes place in April before lambing season. Al-Ahough modern-inventions have made ranching easier, the truck can't compare to the cow pony when it is time for round-up.

During a severe drought which strained the economy, help came from a glamorous source. In 1955, a Warner Brothers film crew with movie stars, including Elizabeth Taylor, Rock Hudson, Chill Wills, and others moved into Marfa. The event was the on-location shooting of the movie, "Giant" based on the novel by Edna Ferber. The three hundred stars' and crewmen's presence was probably the most exciting event in Marfa's recent history. The house used for the shooting still stands in the pasture where it was put together nearly fourteen years ago.

Dry air and huge clouds from which rain seldom falls



Mr. and Mrs. William Franklin Mitchell. He moved to Presidio County in 1884 and was the first man to string.... barbed wire in 1886.



The Presidio County Courthouse was constructed in 1886 from local brick and stone. Eighty-seven years later the building, a West Texas landmark is still in use.

surely are difficulties, but ones that can be turned to advantage. A new source of revenue in the Big Bend is coming with the growing popularity of soaring. The Presidio County Airport between Marfa and Alpine, important during World War II as a training base for pilots, is the site of several regional and national soaring contests. The International Soaring Contest, never before held in the Western Hemisphere, was held here in 1970.

Positive Americanism is too seldom publicized. The people of Marfa demonstrate their patriotism and love for America by daily flying American flags from all businesses. Marfa citizens are very proud of their youth and realize that young people are the future of our country. Marfa citizens provide several facilities for warm weather enjoyment. The Marfa Lions Club takes care of the public pool during the summer. Coffield Park provides a baseball diamond for Little Leaguers. The golf course is one of the. best in the state and encourages young golfers to pursue their interests. The students themselves take pride in their town by winning awards in nearly all activities. Junior Historians are cleating a museum to honor their founders. The band members work many extra hours in perfecting their marching and concert material for contests. The sports participants have been very successful. Besides football, basketball, tennis, and golf wins, several members of the track team have gone on to higher competition.

Marfa's twenty-five hundred citizens are a blend of three ethnic groups. Nicholas Machuca has worked as a cowboy on several of the area ranches after coming to the Big Bend in 1913 from his birthplace in Mexico. Carolina Borunda Humphries has cooked on her wood stove in the kitchen at "The Old Borunda" for many years. This restaurant has been in the Borunda family for three generations. Grannison Chaney cane to Marfa as a shoeshine boy. He became a staunch supporter of the students, the school, and the athletic programs. The

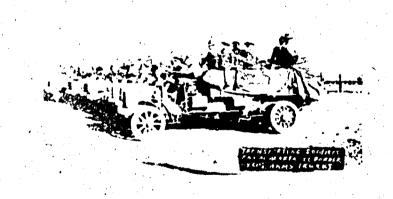
students awarded him a school jacket which he wore proudly. Mrs. W.K. Livingston, a pioneer woman, was a member of the first graduating class of Marfa High School. She lived all of her eighty-seven years in this area. The students of all nationalities in the school work together on many projects. Junior and senior high school students voluntarily tutor children in arithmetic, science, reading, and physical education without pay. This is a positive study in understanding and selflessness.

To those who would protest the American life of challenge and accomplishment, I would remind them, our land has never been easy. Pioneers braved dangers far greater than any the land holds today. My great-grandmother cried for need of company; soldiers died for a land of security; herds starved during the droughts; farm produce ruined during floods: and miners moved for lack of ore. The Big Bend is like a single rose - the beauty is superb, but the-thorns are many and cruel. The land is rich, not only in landscape, but also in the heritage of those who have tried to tame it. This is My Land, My Heritage, My Hope.



resisted Mexican bandits under the leadership of Pancho Villa who faided ranches and farms on both sides of the Rio Grande. Camp María, later Ft. D.A. Russell, housed cavalry troops during this time. Because of the presence of the U.S. Army, and help provided by the Texas Rangers and Border Patrol, many raids were prevented. Still, ranchers and their families, were slaughtered and their stock stolen. At one time ten thousand frightened Mexican refugees flooded into Marfa trying to escape Villa's depredations. The people were loaded on railroad ears and sent to El Paso to be relocated in Mexico near Juarez. Finally, in 1920, when Carranza was ousted as President of Mexico, Pancho Villa made peace with the government.

With the more important mission of staying alive relieved somewhat, the citizens of Marfa, Alpine, and Ft. Dayis dedicated more time to the education of their children. A school was started in 1885 by Kate Barnhart in Marfa, High schools were built in all three towns and a new high school was erected in Marfa in 1926. Several groups of concerned people began to work for a college to serve the surrounding counties, Sul Ross Normal College



These troops resisted Mexican bandits under the leadership of Pancho Villa. Camp Marfa, later Fort D. A. Russell, housed cavalry troops during this time.

usual contrasts have been enjoved by many people who pass through the Big Bend National Park. Work was begun in 1934 to establish a national park out of the newly created Big Bend State Park. It wasn't until nine years later that the park became a reality. An excellent highway curves through terrain in which hikers are often lost in the rough mountains of the park along the Rio Grande, . The native has a deep respect for the land which the traveler must quickly learn if he takes it upon himself to stray from the trails.

The wildlife is as varied as the land on which it feeds. During the hunting seasons, sportsmen come to kill mule deer and antelope. The casual traveler can usually spot both grazing in the pastures, Quail and dove



Nicholas Machuca worked as a cowboy on several area ranches after coming to the Big Bend in 1913 from his birthplace in Mexico.

The Marfa National Bank

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$125,000

Solicits your accounts on the basis of being able and willing to serve you well and acceptably.

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY

The above advertisement is a reproduction of one carried in The New Era newspaper, forerunner of the Big Bend Sentinel, in 1923. The Marfa National Bank has kept pace with the growing economy of the area and is one of the most modern banking facilities in West Texas today.

ADAMS TO ATTEND PCA ROUNDTABLE

, R.J. Adams, president of Marfa Production Credit Assocation, will join PCA managers from throughout the state for a PCA Presidents Roundtable at Lakeway Inn near Austin, July 18-20.

The newly-initiated seminar is designed to introduce new business techniques and practices as well as refresh management skills on current procedures. Some of the areas receiving attention include motivation, training, marketing, and **AIRMAN S. PARRAS GOES TO KELLY AFB**

Airman Santiago Parras, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesus M. Parras of Presidio, Tex., has graduated at Sheppard AFB, Tex., from the U.S. Air Force communications equipment repairman course conducted by the Air-Training Command.

The airman, who learned to install and repair teletypewriter and communications machines, is being assigned to Kelly AFB, Tex., for duty with a unit of the Air Force Communications Service.

Airman Parras is a 1971 graduate of Presidio High School. managerial responsibility, Adams pointed out,

Fred Lee, director of institutes at Southern Methodist University's School of Business Administration, and John Bates, director of retail management at SMU will conduct the sessions.

PERSONALS

Mr., and Mrs. Henry Chavez and Spildren and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Acosta, Jr. and children, all of Grand Prairie, and Mr., and Mrs. Oscar Acosta and children of El Paso were recent visitors here with their parents. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Acosta, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Giegorio Heredia and Mr. and Mrs. Pole Vasquez. While they were here Mr. and Mrs. Chavez also visited in Chihuahua and the two Acosta families and Brenda Martinez spent a weekend in Big Bend National Park.

Mrs. Ben Segura of El Paso is visiting for the weekend with Mrs. Cosme Velasco, Mr. and Mrs. Reymundo Ceniceros and son and Mr. and Mrs. Armando Vasquez and son.



Miss Patricia Ann Shurley has graduated from the American Airline College for Flight Attendants and will be based in New York. She made her first flight on July 17. Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Billy Shurley, and her sister, Rachael, attended the graduation ceremonies in Arlington on July 12. Miss Shurley is a 1971 graduate of Marfa High School and attended LSU and the Dallas Fashion Merchandising College before entering training as an airline attendant.

ALPINE WELFARE DEPT. TO HOLD OPEN HOUSE

The public is invited to an open house and ribbon cutting ceremony July 24, from 4:30 p.m. to 6:00 p.m. at 213 Fast Holland Avenue in Alpine. Brewster County Judge Sam Thomas will preside at the ribbon cutting ceremony. The Department of Public Welfare has recently leased these offices for ifs Food Stamps and Social Service Divisions. Occupying the offices will be Mr. Alfredo Cantu, Food Stamp Supervisor. Mr. Ruben Franco, Welfare Service Technician, Mrs. Teda W. Neill, Public Weltare Worker, Mr. Raul Portillo, Public Welfare Worker, Miss Florencia Fierro and Miss Nelda Gallego, secretaries.

Mr. Thomas Cragen, Director of Food Stamp Division, Department of Public Welfare Austin, Mr. Clifton Martin, Jr., Regional Administrator, Mrs. Cara Adkins, Program Director, and Mr. Antonio Ortiz, Food Stamp Program Director from Region 003, El Paso, will all be present for the occasion.

The office will serve Brewster, Presidio, Jeff Davis, Culberson and Hudspeth Counties. The public is cordially invited to attend this open house, inspect the offices and become better acquainted with the services available through their local Department of Public Welfare.

LIBRARY NEWS

Para los que hablan y leen Espanol, Los Amigos de La Biblioteca desean notificarles que hay una seccion de Literatura en Espanol disponible para todo interesado en la nueva Biblioteca de Marfa, en la Calle Oak, numero 117. Vengan a ver esta seleccion. Pueden sacar lo que les interese y que sea de mejor entretenimiento.

The Big Bend Sentinel, Marfa, Texas, July 19, 1973 (5).

HISTORICAL ITEMS DISPLAYED AT BANK

On display in the Marta National Bank as a celebration and reminder of our nation's history and approaching bicentennial are handmade clothes dating from 1848 to 1868. These items will be on display from July 23 to August 10.

The valuable collection of clothes was contributed by Mrs. J. J. Willis of El Pasot for the projected Marta museum which has no walls as yet but which already has an impressive collection of artifacts in the safekeeping of the Marta Junior Historians and Mrs. M.T. Beinett, 'Marta High School history teacher.

The way of contribution is as interesting as the clothes. Mrs. Willis attended a Presbyterial meeting where she talked with a representative from Alpine who suggested the name of Mrs. Bennett as being interested in historical items.

The clothes belonged to Mrs. Susan Janes who went to Fort Davis from New England around 1870. Her young husband had tuberculosis and they lived in a tent when, as Mrs. Willis stated. "Texas was really wild." They include small handmade muslin shirts and Mrs. Janes' christening gown of 1848. These have handmade lace so fine it resembles cobweb. There are also embroidered nightgowns and a chemise of 1868 from her trousseau. These last items were machinemade when sewing machines were turned by hand. Mrs. Janes gave these clothes to Mrs. Willis over fifty years ago.

As a young girl Mrs. Janes sang in a chorus in Springfield, Illinois, when Lincoln's body was drawn past the courthouse on the way for burial. She was the first white woman to climb

Shop In Marfa First

Mt. Livermore on which is now located McDonald Observatory. During one of her climbs she discovered an important cache of Indian artifacts which are now in the museum at Sul Ross State University.

/ These displays give a quick and interesting look into our nation's past.

PERSONALS

Mrs. Paul Buren and children visited over the weekend with relatives in San Angelo and Carlsbad.



"Not Another Accident!"

State law requires Workmens Compensation insurance to cover employees. The premium rate differs depending on the safety hazard of the job.



employers for Workmens Compensation Insurance.



NEED EXTRA CASH? Great Western Finance Company's complete loan service is now available to residents of Marfa and surrounding areas.

IF YOU NEED A CASH LOAN FROM \$25 TO \$2,500

For Spring Fix-Up -- Vacation -- Bill Consolidation -For Any Reason -- Call Or Visit GREAT WESTERN FINANCE III W. HOLLAND (Located In Alpine Furn.) ALPINE. TEXAS PHONE: 837-3306 DONNA WARREN, Manager Fast -- Friendly -- Confidential Service

TELEVISION CABLE INFORMATION

DIAL POSITION 2 KMID, Midland 4 KOSA, Odessa 6 KMOM, Monahans 7 KOSA, Odessa 9 KTSM, El Paso 11 KOSA, Odessa 13 KTSM, El Paso

Frequency modulated radio signal is also on the cable now. To obtain this signal, it will be necessary to notify the Cable Company to install a splitter in your present line and run a wire to your frequency modulated radio set. Cost to the customer will be labor and materials but will not exceed ten dollars. It will probably be less than ten dollars. You will then be able to choose from about ten good Frequency Modulated radio stations now available on the cable.

Frequency Modulated Radio is a static free, superior type of radio with better reproduction of sound and usually better programs than amplitude modulated radio.

MARFA TELEVISION CABLE CORPORATION





(8) The Big Bend Sentinel, Marta, Texas, July 19, 1973.

Sheriff's Murder (Continued From Page 1) - someone in a vellow pickup of

looked to me like the defendant had picked up something "He (the defendant) was in an upright position (when we got there), as if he were ready to drive Hank walked from his car around to the driver's. side (of the defendant's car. 1 went to about the middle or back portion of the ear.

"Hank introduced himself as the sherif and asked the defendant if he had permission to be there in the field. The defendant said he had. He kept insisting that he had permission Henever got out of the car

"Hank asked him to go with him to speak to the rancher He said he would follow in his own car but not go with us Then he raised up the window on the driver's side and started the car?

Massey said he came to the back of the auto and saw the sheriff open the door on the passenger side

"As I approached the door I started hearing gunshots." He said he was "right by the rear door" when he heard the first snot

"The closer I got the louder the shots got.' the young man said.

But he explained that the sheriff had told him a few moments earlier to "get him" Massey said he had pulled the mace from his belt before he heard the first shots: "I shot him with the mace. Then I started pulling back on Hank. About that time I got shot in the arm "

He said he pulled back then and shot at least three times with his own gun. One shot entered the rear window of the defendant's auto, he said, but he wasn't sure where the other two shots went

'I knew I couldn't get back to our car without exposing invself," Massey, said "But there was a water tank off over there - about 50 or 75 yards. I ran there and staved a few minutes But 1/2 was: bleeding bad

Then I ran down the road. and met a Highway Department truck. I went to town Marta, with them and reported it to the Border Pairs

Attension Ellitery septied that Duckworth had do- ribed the pressupe is having carried a HUSLACK

The first witness which had heien called to the Stand atten Burleson's chents a. Dr. Scho. Tex mar. shows a retired Air Force manor had issued a pleaof not guilty, why Ralston ranethand Tommy Vaugin

Nation had told the pirors. that the had substance the detendanted backworth, on the ranch property as he was returning from town in Japickup, which carried a hayrack

"Einvestigated the strange car" which he described as a white 1965 Olds that had been parked off the dirt roadway near the ranch headquarters. he said. He pointed out Duckworth as the lone occupant of the vehicle

CI asked him if he was resting." the quiet spoken 25year old Naughn said "He said he was this was about exactly 2 p m ... April 27 ... 1 usked him if he wassleaving pretty soon.

He said he told Duckworth that the thorns where he had. parked his car was dangerous. to the self told him about the different breeds of earthe

Maughn said he was in the pickup with another ran chhand but neither of them got out However, he said Duckworth had gotten out of his carto talk with them.

"I told him in a courteous way that we didn't wantanybody on the (ranch), property. Vaughn said he fold Duckworth . - He, said afterward he went directly to other ranch headquarters and talked with the 🔆 foreman The headquarters was about two males from the scene, he said Vaughn' said he described Duckworth's auto to the toreman and gave him the license number, which he said was from an cexpired

California heense Under cross examination. Burleson asked Vaughn if he would check to see if Duckworth could stay on the ranch. property.

He said he noted, from the air that there was a personseated on the passenger side of the white Olds and and thought it was the sheriff. T noted his pistol was still in its holster

But Walker said he had not seen the head of the man in the car from his position in the air "But I saw the biggest part of his body. He said he knew Hamilton's

car and his gunbelt Williams '13 years with the

Border Patrol said he had acted as observer on the flight

He said he had seen the white Olds, and the sheriff's car parked head-to-head Williams also said that when he and Walker had made their first pass over the shooting seen in their plane he saw the back glass of the Olds was erystalized.

On the passenger side 1 could see somebody lying there on the sent he said. "On the second pass. I saw it was the sheriff '

Williams said the body was lying in "an unnatural position" and described it as leaning on its left hip. He also saw the gunbelt, he said. "I couldn't see his face." he said, "but I recognized him, because he was a man I saw every day

But he said he didn't remember if the sheriff's gun was still in its holster at the .time.

"We radioed from the plane that the sheriff was dead." Williams said, "as near as we could tell

He said he and Walker had made "at least a dozen passes over the place" before they had flown to Marfa to land "I saw the defendant get out of his car when our ground units approached it," Williams said "But I saw no one else

Francis Hubert (Pat) Ryan Jr publisher of the Big Bend Sentinel at Marfa, was called to the stand to introduce pictures he had shot at the shooting scene on April 27.

After Duckworth's arrest lasi April 27, the defense was successful in its motion for a change of venue. The case was placed on the 83rd District (Court's docket in Fort Stockton with Judge William Earney presiding. Burleson had been appainted by the court to represent Duckworth The defendant was taken to Ector. County jail at Odessa in lieu of a \$200,000 bond - \$150,000 on the murder charge and \$50,000 for assault. Scene of the shooting is about two miles off US 90 west of Marfa. During opening remarks here Tuesday, Edwards and the state was seeking a life sentence for the defendant Burleson raised the question of justifiable homicide.

attested that five 22 caliber bullets had entered Sheriff Hamilton's body - two in the skull and three in the abdomen

A stipulation was entered by the defense that Duckworth had the legal right "to have in his possession a pistol '

With the sheriff's widow in the courtroom, Judge Earney read the 14-minute charge at 2 36

-It included a person's right "to defend his life" under various circumstances and asked the jury to consider the heighth and weight of the sheriff and the person with him "from the defendant's position '

W. C. McDonald Jr., Pecos, County attorney, was given permission to address the court for the state prior to Dist Atty Aubrey Edwards McDonald pointed out to the jury that "malice aforethought does not mean any specific length of time." He said it was revealed in the trial that Duckworth had supposedly handled his 22 pistol at the time of the approach of the sheriff's auto. He formed his intent at that time

"He told Texas Ranger Arthur Hill that he shot Hamilton 'as fast as I could we know he hit him five times. That was pure malice.

McDonald said, "Here was a defendant parked two miles off the highway with an expired license on a motor, vehicle. He was trespassing on ranci, property, after a call from the ranch foreman

"The sheriff walks out and tries to discuss it - the defendant doesn't want to. discuss it. He (the defendant). rolls up the glass and starts the car and attempts to drive away 🖯

As a result, he said, the sheriff was killed

 Please tell me under what circumstances can a sheriff. make an arrest? If he (Hamilton) didn't have it then then he would never have it under the laws of the State of Texas

Res said the third development is whether a case can be proved beyond a shadow of a doubt. "I have never seen one investigated or presented as well as this one

possibility that the defendant had been threatened by a Border Patrolman when he was arrested after the shooting

Testimony of the officers was also criticized, including that of tormer deputy sheriff William Massey, who was wounded by two shots at the time Hamilton was killed / "In case you didn't hear it." Burleson told the jurors. "there' was a struggle at the end of the tape, and the sheriff said. 'Shoot him, shoot him!'

Massey shot him with mace:" During his 32-minute summation. Burleson said the defendant told him he had his tape machine on during that time.

" 'But I don't know what happened,' hè told me. 'It was a nightmare'

He said the taping was not of malice. "It (the taping) is his hobby

Duckworth had explained to the sheriff that he was tired. the attorney said. " 'Can I stay here and rest?' He believed the ranchhand had said yes." He said. "Things started to happen when the ranchhand reported to the foreman there. was a man on the ranch."

Burleson maintained, "If hehad wanted to murder, he wouldn't have used a .22. He might defend himself with one '

Edwards, who became emotional in periods of his summation, revealed to the court that he and Hamilton were personal friends and had come into public office on the same date - last Jan 1

The district attorney, who had conducted the state's case alone until the time of the summation, said, "You can hear the shots on the tape and you can hear the malice there.

"Bob Walker and Johnny Williams, the two Border Patrol pilots, testified that they flew over the defendant's car and saw the sheriff's body in an unnatural position. They didn't recognize the other man seated there. How long had it been? I don't know (how) long Duckworth sat there. (Hewas too proud of his tape recorder.

Edwards explained that Massey "is the only eye witness you have.

"The defendant's car started. Hank ran around in

Dist Atty Anbrey Edwards then passed his witness to defense attorney Ralph () Burleson of Alpine for cross examination

Buileson spent much of his time on the subject or Massay's law entorcement student experience at Sul Ross State University

Massey replied that at the time of the shootings he lacked 29 hours toward getting his law centor cements constructed He said he had become Ramilton's deputy last day (1, when Hamilton had been sworn in as sheriff

The young man said he had acted as judier and had lived at the gal bat had not seen the sheriff since the night before April 27 when he had been summoned on the radio to meet him -

He fold the defense attorney he had noticed Duckworth "was bent over" prior to the sheriff stopping his car. He also explained that he was unfamiliar with the Ken Ralston Ranch headquarters

near, where he and Hamilton had been shot

"I can't remember where the defendant's hands were when I first saw him," Massey said under questioning "but I saw he had no weapon? He said the sheriff had asked him what he was doing there "He said he had permission from someone to be out there ... he said he had gotten permission from

"It is logical." he answered. Vaughn said he had told the ranch foreman that it "didn't. look just right to me-

Ralston Ranch foreman Gratton Tahaterro (Tolliver) told the court about Verghn's arrival at the ranch headquarters on the afternoon, of April 27 "after seeing a manin jay car with California plates ??

The foreman said he decided to call Sheriff Hamilton And I did He Hamilton: said, he would come out.

Under cross examination, Taliaterro said Vaughn had told him he had asked the man "to move on"

He said. "We don't allow strangers on the ranch because of fires and that sort of thing '

But he said if "Vaughn had told him (Duckworth) he could stay, A would have backed him ... we try to back up our employes

Thomas J. Henderson of Marfa, a pilot 21 years for the U. S. Börder, Patrol, identified pictures he had taken at the scene of the shooting on the afternoon of April 27

Chief Border Patrol pilot Robert Walker of Marfa identified pictures he, too, had shot at the scene uncluding one that the defense had objected to but was overruled by the court and admitted

Walker told new he and Robert Williams Jr., also or the Border Patrol, had been summoned April 27 to fly to the area of the shooting

In almost two days of a jury selection, the 12 members of the panel were announced shortly before 3 p.m. Wed nesday.

The jurors are Don Maxey Mrs D C Evans, Tommy Henry, Mrs. M. R. Williams Mrs. A. C. Atkins, Henry Duarte, Mrs. Charles G Rogers, Mrs. Charlie Sim. mons, Mrs. Cathryn J. Haren -Roy D. Armstrong, Mrs. C. T. McLain and Mrs. Rose A McDonald

Judge Earney recessed the trial until 9 a.m. today about 5/35 p.m. Wednesday

The final day of the trial saw a delay early in the afternoon when Judge William H Earney called a one-hour 30minute recess while the court was "still in the process of working out the charge."

Two pieces of testimony by stipulation were entered during the 1 p.m. session.

The state entered a stipulated documents from Dr. J P Searls of Marta who

"Never have I heard before of a tape being made at the time of a killing.

McDonald referred to testimony which was revealed Thursday that Duckworth had recorded a tape throughout his interchange with Sheriff Hamilton, which had been played for the court in open. session Thursday (after the tand breaths reportedly taken? by the cheriff were deleted.) "Can you imagine a man situng there and taping a munder??" McDonald asked, and sitting there for some time with the sheriff's dead body 215

Duckworth's attorney. Falph O. Burleson of Alpine. told the jury in his summation: that the defendant "had instructed me, for the first time in my life "Burleson, I don't what any tricks. He was satisfied with the jury selection he did not sit there with his head bowed '

The graving Duckworth. under six teet and of medium build, had made little or no comment to his attorney throughout the trial He showed no emotion whatever "This is the first time you've had a tape of a killing." Burleson said. "not a murder

"There is only one point to consider. The evidence we've heard the past two days hasn't shown whether it was a killing or was at justified?"

He discussed at length, the number of law enforcement officers, who had been present throughout the trial -- and the

• •

front of the car. When Hank ran around and opened the door, he was still trying to get the defendant to go with him to see Gratton Taliaferro (the ranch foreman).

"Border Patrolmen testified that Hank's gun was still in its holster. Do you think Hank wanted to kill him?

"When Hank went around in front (of the car), Bill Massey went around the rear. He said he heard the shots when he got . to the door. He sprayed the mace. I wish he had blown his head off!...

"Both were inexperienced as law enforcement officers." The district attorney paused to regain his composure for a moment

Then he pointed toward Duckworth. "He was so proud. of his tape he straightened it_ out for the Ranger so he could play it

"You think he's not arrogant? Think he wouldn't kill me if he had a chance?" Edwards asked "You bet he would!"

He completed his summation at 4:05 p.m. Friday

Tape Is Introduced A tape, introduced Thursday afternoon by the last state's witness. Texas Ranger Arthur Hill of Alpine, was identified as one that Duckworth had recorded during his only meeting with Sheriff Hamilton on April 27 - and included the sound of gunshots.

Hill called to the stand by (Continued on Page 11)

The Big Bend Sentine!, Marfa, Texas, July 19, 1973 (9)

SERVICES FRIDAY FOR M. R. PENA, 91

Marcos R. Pena, 91, died Wednesday, July 11, 1973, in Brewster Memorial Hospital in Alpine, following a lengthy illness.

Services were held Friday at 3 p.m. in St. Mary's Catholic Church with Fr. Prado officiating. Burial was in the Catholic Cemetery under the direction of Kelley Funeral Home.

Mr. Pena was born April 12, 1882 in Marfa, the son of Apolinar and Antonia Reza Pena. He was a retired laborer.

Survivors include his wife, Paula S. Pena of the home; five daughters, Mary Alice Pena and Mrs. Pete Cortez, both of Marfa, Mrs. Ida Ocon of Redford, Mrs. Olivia Mejio of El Paso and Mrs. Petra Enriquez of Bay City; seven sons, Marcos Pena, Jr. and Arturo Pena, both of Marfa, Apolinar Pena of Ft. Lion, Colorado, Adan Pena of San Antonio, Ramon Pena, Tiodulo Pena and Blas Pena, all of Bay City: a brother, Torivio Pena of Redford; 52 grandgrandchildren and 47 great grandchildren.

Pallbearers were Manuel Gonzales, Juan Dominguez, Cosme Roman, Adan Miller. Casimiro Trejo and Abel Silvas.

MRS. MARIA POLANCO **RITES HERE FRIDAY**

Mrs. Maria R. Polanco, 78, died Wednesday, July 11, 1973. in Brewster Memorial Hospital in Alpine.

Services were held Friday at 3 p.m." in St. Mary's Catholic Church with Fr. Prado officiating. Burial was in the Catholic Cemetery directed by Kelley Funeral Home.

Mrs. Polanco was born April 8, 1895, in Presidio and was a lifelong resident of the county. Her parents were Apolinar and Gabriela Mata Ramos.

Survivors include her husband, Santa Maria of Marfa; four daughters. Mrs. William Russell, Mrs. Henry Lujan, Enedina Polanco and Lucille Polanco, all of Marfa: two sons, Manuel Polanco and Ramon Polanco, both of Del Rio; a sister. Mrs. Felix Terrazas of Adrian, Michigan; a brother,

WEIGHT LOSS CHANGED MRS. BROWN'S LIFE

Mrs. Elizabeth Brown of Round Rock was honored at a luncheon recently by Weight Watchers International commemorating the tenth anniversary of the organization.

After being fat all her life, Mrs. Brown's doctor sent her to Weight Watchers. She has since lost 109¼ pounds. "I was afraid to weigh in," Mrs. Brown said. "I was afraid they would need freight scales. But I loved it after the first meeting and I knew it would work."

Mrs. Brown feels that losing weight has changed her life drastically, and her husband, Samuel, agrees.

"My whole life is changed. Our whole family is happier. I am much easier to get along with now," she said.

"I have always wanted to work with young children and now they relate to me so much better," Mrs. Brown said. She spends many hours working with a pre-school age Sunday School class at Round Rock First Baptist Church, she is a Girl Scout leader at Pflugerville, and she is the mother of two girls.

Mrs. Brown is the daughter of Mayor and Mrs. Fox Parker

of Marfa.

LT. T. A. BOGEL SERIOUSLY ILL

Lt. Thomas A. Bogel is a patient in the intensive care unit in Philadelphia Naval Hospital where he was taken July 6 from Lakehurst Naval Air Station, New Jersey. After extensive tests he underwent major surgery July 12. He is expected to remain in the hospital at least another month. He will have surgery again in approximately two weeks.

Lt. Bogel was to have been released from 4 years active duty with the Civil Engineer Corps, USN, on July 16. He had accepted a position with a civil engineering firm in Tallahassee, Florida.

Tom is the son of Mrs. T.N. Bogel, formerly of Marfa.

PERSONALS Melba and Leticia Reyes left

church directory

St. Paul's Episcopal

Rev. James Eubanks, Vicar Morning Prayer, first and Third Sunday at 11 a.m.

Holy Communion, Second Fourth and Fifth Sunday at 11 a.m.

Sunday School, 7 p.m. each Sunday.

Wednesday - Holv Communion at 5:15 p.m. Adult Bible Study at 7 p.m. Inquirer's Class at 8 p.m.

First Methodist

Church

Rev. Bill Hutchinson

Church School......9:45 a.m. Worship Service.....10:55a;m. MYF......6 p.m. Evening Service......7:30 p.m. Choir Practice, Wed. 7 p.m. WSCS, First Tues, at 7:30 p.m. Men's Club, Fourth Wed. 7 p.m.

First Baptist Church

Rev. Lloyd Conner, Pastor Worship Services:

Sunday Morning, 11 a.m. 7 p.m. Sunday Night, Wednesday Evening, 7 p.m. **Spanish Services:**

Sunday Morning, 8:30 a.m. Wednesday Evening, 7 p.m.

T. U. Sunday, 6:15 p.m. Sunbeams, Wed., 3 p.m. G. A. Wednesday, 4 p.m. W. M. S.; Monday, 5 p.m. Adult Choir, Wed. 7:30 p.m.

First Baptist Church

Presidio, Texas ···· Rev. R. G. Van Royen Sunday School at 10 a.m. Morning Worship Service at 11 a.m. Evening Worship Service at

5 p.m. Training Union at 5:45 p.m. -Wednesday Evening Prayer Service at 6:30 p.m.

St. Mary's Catholic

Church

Re. Father Carlos Frias Sunday Masses at 8 a.m. and 10 a.m.

- Elementary Sunday School,
- Masses on First Fridays at Weekday Masses at 7 a.m.
- Saturday Evening Mass at

CYC, Wednesday at 7 p.m. Confessions everyday before

First Presbyterian

Sunday Morning Service, 9 a.m. United Church School (Presbyterian - Christian) meeting at Methodist Church at 10 a.m. Men's Bible Class at Christian Church at 10 a.m.

First Christian Church

Rev. R. W. Painter Sunday Morning Worship Service at 11:00 a.m. Men's Bible Class at 10 a.m. Mid-Week Prayer Service at 7:30 p.m.

San Pablo Methodist Church

Rev. Antonio Vela, Jr. Pastor Sunday School.....10 a.m. Church Service.....11 a.m. MYF.....1:30 p.m. Wednesday:

Evening Service 7:30 p.n. Friday:

Hour of Prayer......7 p.m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE Informal Group of Christian Scientists, Marfa, Texas. Wednesday Testimony Meetings from 7 to 8 p.m. For free literature and further information, please call 729-4746, or 729-4705.

Emmanuel Baptist chimanuel Baptist Church

Worship Services: Sunday Morning, 11 a.m. Sunday Evening, 7 p.m. **Organizations:**

Sunday School, 9:45 a.m. T. U., Sunday, 6:00 p.m. G. A., Monday, 4:30 p.m. W.M.S., Tuesday, 9:30 a.m. Sunbeams, Wed. 4 p.m. R. A., Wednesday,4 p.m. Choir Practice, Wed. 6 p.m. Prayer Meeting, Wed. 6 p.m. Acteens, Thursday, 4 p.m.

Saint Joseph's

Catholic Church

Redford, Texas Rev. Father Luis H. Catano Mass and Confessions every Sunday at 9 a.m.

Santa Teresa de Jesus

Church

Rev. Father Luis H. Catano-Sunday Masses at 7 and 11 a.m.

Weekday Masses at 7 a.m. Mon., Tues., Wed., Fri. and Saturday.

Tuesday: St. Anthony Mass and Devotion at 7 p.m.

Thursday: Mass and Apostolic Hour at 7 p.m. Confessions Saturday from

4 p.m. to 6 p.m. Catechism and Children's

Confessions on Saturday from 9 a.m. to 11 a.m.

Baptisms every Sunday at 1_p.m.

Rosary every day at 7 p.m.

Sacred Heart Church

Shafter, Texas Rev. Father Luis H. Catano Mass and Confessions every Sunday at 5:30 p.m.

Valentine Community Church

Dr. C. S. Defandorf Sunday School.....10 a.m. Morning Worship......11 a.m.

THIS CHURCH SERIES IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE

Organizations: Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.

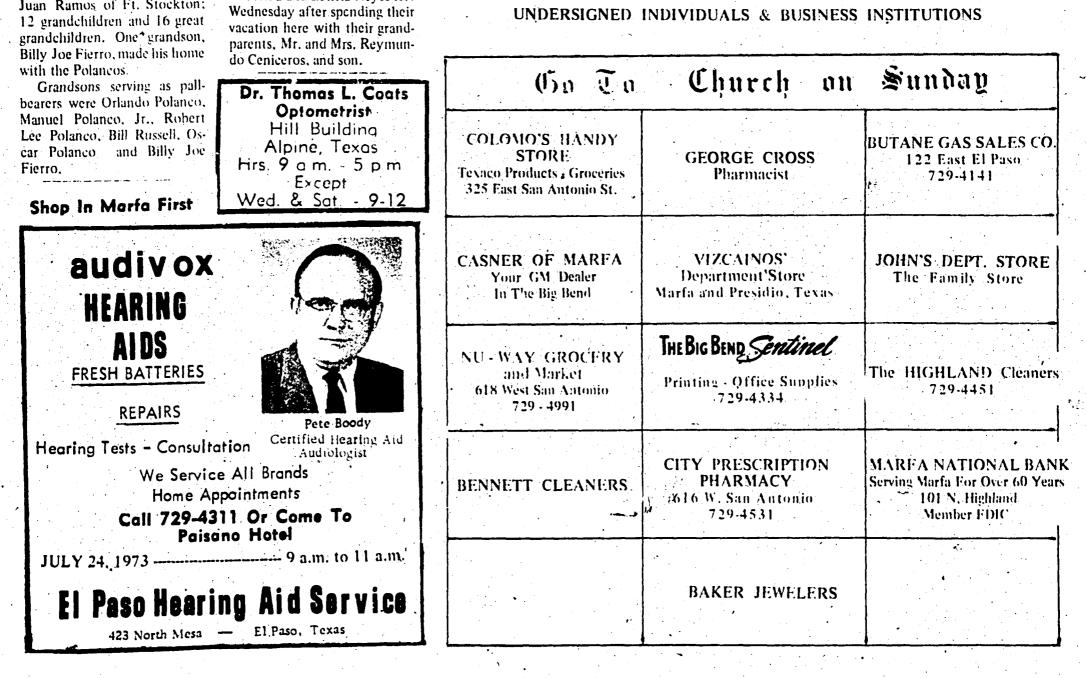
9:30 a.m., Sunday. 7 a.m. and 5:30 p.m.

7 p.m.

Mass.

Church

^{*} Rev. Thomas I. Myers



(10) The Big Bend Sentinel, Marfa, Texas, July 19, 1973

HUBBARD-McDONALD VOWS READ JUNE 30

Miss Barbara Hubbard and Dr. Joseph McDonald, Jr. exchanged wedding vows at 5 p.in. Saturday, June 30 in St. Pius X Catholic Church in El. Piso. The Rev. Thomas-Rowland officiated.

Parents of the bride are Col. (ret) and Mrs. Harry J. Hubbard, former Marfans, now living in El Paso. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Cletent Joseph McDonald of Riyer Forest, Illinois.

Absorted to the altar by her father the bride wore a formal given of ivory satin. The scalloped neckling was accented with Alencon Lace on the bodice and featured long laces theves. She carried a bouquet of gardenias and stephonotis.

Mrs. Craig Chamberlain of Fort Benning, Georgia served her sister as matron of honor. She wore a floor length gown of floral mint green chiffon and her flowers were yellow roses and white daisies.

The bride's niece, Sheri Ann Hubbard of Houston was flower girl. She was dressed in a floor length gown of pink dotted Swiss and carried a basket of pink roses and white daisies.

The bridegroom's brother, Dr. Raymond McDonald of River Forest was best man. Ushers were Bruce Hubbard, brother of the bride, and Michael McDonald of River Forest, brother of the bridegroom.

After a wedding trip to Katmandu, Nepal and the Himalayan Mountains the couple will be at home in Indianapolis. Ind. where the bridegroom is assistant professor of medicine at the University of Indiana and on the staff of Regenstrief Institute.

The bride is a graduate of



Radford School for Girls and received a BA degree in political science from Trinity University in San Antonio. She is employed as purser with Pan American World Airways.

The bridegroom holds a bachelor's degree from Notre Dame University, a master's degree from University of Illinois School of Medicine and 'was affiliated with Public Health Service, National Institute of Health in Bethesda, Maryland for two years.

Among the out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. J. Alfred Roosevelt of Marfa.

MISS LALANNE IS HONORED WITH TEA

The home of Mrs. Carl Robinson was the scene of an afternoon party on Monday when Mrs. Robinson honored Miss Marfa Gene LaLanne. Miss LaLanne is here visiting her mother and sister before wedding to Phil Rogers in Canyon this week.

Receiving guests with the honorec was her mother, Mrs. J. F. LaLanne.

The tea table was covered with a white textured cloth and centered with an arrangement of yellow and white daisies in a green cut glass bowl. Yellow ribbon streamers extended from the bowl with gold letters spelling out the names, Marfa Gene and Phil, and their wedding date, July 21, 1973.

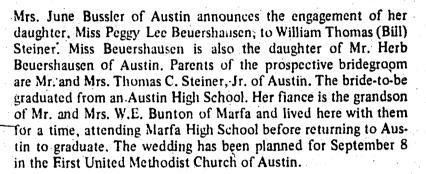
Guests were served a variety of cake squares, orange rolls, salted nuts and punch.

Assisting with the courtesies were Mrs. W.R. Plumbley, Mrs. W.M. Allison and Katherine and Blake Robinson, daughters of the hostess.

Sixty guests registered between the hours of 3 and 6 o'clock.

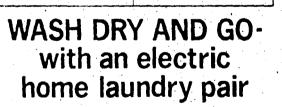
LUNCHEON HONORS JESSICA GEARHART

Another of a series of parties honoring Miss Jessica Gearhart, bride-elect of Bill Mitchell McInnis, was held on Tuesday when Mrs. J.W. Christopher_ and Mrs. W.W. Christopher entertained with a luncheon in the W.W. Christopher home. Guests were greeted by the honoree, Miss Gearhart, and the hostesses.









--- no ironing needed on many smartly styled clothes for every member of the family --- even dress-up garments are wash-n-wear these days.

To CONSERVE AND SAVE on equipment, operating costs, detergent and water, ask your dealer for the owner's manual and study it. Buy from a local dealer, and WTU residential customers get normal 220 volt wiring FREE.

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OLEXAT INTO EMPHONE

White place mats were used on the tables with an arrangement of white magnolia blossoms centering the bride's table. Other tables for four held centerpieces of small bouquets of daisies. Roses and daisies were used in other bouquets throughout the entertainment area. Guests were served a salad plate with dessert.

The hostesses presented Miss Gearhart with the gift of an electric coffee maker.

Twenty-four guests attended the party.

CORRECTION

In a story last week the Sentinel reported that the watering trough of a ranch scene used at a barbecue for Miss pssica Gearhart and her fiance, Blil Mitchell McInnis was branded with the Evans and Harris brands. The trough was branded with the Gearhart and Mc Innis brands. Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Wilson of Hardluck Ranch, Rio Vista, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Amanda Wilson, to James Lewis Gearhart, son of Mrs. Sarita Gearhart of El Paso and Bill G. Gearhart of Pompey's Pillar, Montana. Miss Wilson is a senior environmental design student at Texas A&M in College Station and her fiance is a graduating veterinary medical student there. He is the grandson of Mrs. Jane Gearhart of Marfa and nephew of Dr. Benjamin F. Gearhart here. The wedding is planned for August 5 in the garden of the ranch at Rio Vista. The couple will live in Balmorhea where he will be employed by J. McMahon Corp.



Miss Mary Sproul of Fort Davis was named the winner of the Television set given away last Saturday by the Ft. Davis Tennis Club.

Members of the Club express their thanks to all the people of Marfa, Fort Davis and Alpine that helped to make their project a success.



OPEN 7AM - 12PM - 1AM ON SATURDAY

Trial

(Continued from Page 8) Dist. Atty. Aubrey Edwards shortly before 1:30 p.m., told the court there were a number of tapes and a tape recorder in Duckworth's auto when he inspected the death scene late on the day of the shooting.

"In fact, he (Duckworth) told me he had made a complete tape of the killing --that it could tell the story better than he could."

But the veteran Texas Ranger explained that this tape had become jumbled during its recording.' "But (Duckworth) straightened up the tape and played it for me that night."

Judge Earney then adjourned the session for a meeting in his chambers. But he left the jury seated in the courtroom.

At 1:51 he returned to give the jurors a recess until 2:15, explaining that "we have to send out for more courtroom equipment."

A search was made for a 1 7/8 inches-per-second player.

The first attempt to play the five-minute tape for the jurors proved unsuccessful. A second attempt was made on the playback by amplification through a court-installed microphone.

The tape, which contained all the original outdoor noises. was garbled in many incidences. But one juror told the judge afterward that "we could understand it. ... this and that.'

Apparently the recording only carried the voices of the sheriff and the defendant, although deputy sheriff William Massey Jr., who had testified in the case earlier, was also present.

During a routine exchange of questions and answers between the two men, a voice supposedly that of the sheriff's, asked: "Shall we go down and talk to him?" (The question was in reference to seeing the Ralston ranch owner for permission toward the defendant remaining on the property)

Another voice, presumed to be the defendant's, explained that he had stopped on the ranch property, about 12 miles west of Marfa, because he had "some papers to look over"

Afterward, there was a short exchange between the two voices over which car they

When they tried to take him out, he told me he started shooting as fast as he could pull the trigger."

Hill displayed a .22 pistol. cartridges and six empty cases which he said had found in the defendant's car. He said he had also found two of the spent bullets in the auto.

Cameras and other equipment for traveling was discovered in the defendant's auto, Hill said.

After the playing of the tape which he said was recorded during the shooting. Hill told the court he had discovered "many, many tapes" in another case in the car and "possibly a recorder and player, possibly a combination of both.

The Ranger said he had "run an identification" on Duckworth and found tht he was not wanted on any charge in other places.

"I don't recall many traffic convictions - probably four or five. One recently was issued in Arizona for ar unregistered vehicle.

He was asked how far the recoved .22 pistol would shoot

"Quite a ways - quite a ways," the veteran Ranger replied.

Defense Is Short Burleson, the courtappointed attorney for the defense, presented only two witnesses. Both attested as to the "excellent character" of Duckworth.

Burt Aukerman of Stafford. Ariz ; a retired lieutenant colonel in the Air Force and now an insurance agent. said he had worked for Duckworth in 1955-56 "when he was a Captain and I was a lieutenant

at Travis#Air Force Base." Aukerman said he had seen Duckworth periodically since then.

Edwards asked, on cross examination: "Have you heard that Duckworth has ever had any trouble with other law enforcement officers?

Aukerman: "No. I have" not.

The second defense witness. Billie J. Stem of De Soto (where Duckworth also listed his home address), said he was an engineer in the field service department of the Vaught system at Ling-Temeo-Vaught and had known the defendant since July 1969. Stem said that both had been assigned to an aircraft

program at Maryland "where I was a supervisor and he was recessed court until 1 p.m Friday.

Massey Is First

Former Presidio County deputy sheriff William D. Massey Jr., now employed by the Alamo Heights police. department at San Antonio. was recalled to the stand Thursday morning.

Massey had been the final witness called by the state Wednesday afternoon.

He recounted for the defense his law enforcement training experience at Sul Ross State University and about Sheriff Hamilton summoning him by radio on April 27 for the ride to the Ralston Ranch.

Massey repeated how the defendant had insisted in driving to see the ranch owner in his own car, that the defendant had started the car's engine and that the sheriff had gone around to the passenger side of the Duckworth auto.

The former deputy said, "As soon as I saw him (Hamilton) lunge in. I went around back of the car As soon as I got closer to the door I grabbed for the mace in my belt."

He said that Hamilton had told him, "Get him."

Burleson asked, "You didn't know what was going to happen at all you didn't have any thinking on it, did you?'

"No. sir." He explained he was a deputy acting under instructions from the sheriff. "Do you think he meant, shoot him with the mace?" the defense attorney asked.

"That's all I had in my hand, sir."

Massey admitted he thought he had seen the defendant place something under his seat before he and the sheriff had stopped theif car. "The sheriff said to me, 'I'd better put on my gun'."

He said the sheriff had buckled on his gun as they drove across a shortcut in the field toward the Duckworth auto.

"You thought there would be trouble, when the sheriff buckled on his gun?

"No. sir. Not really," the 22year-old Massey replied.

"Why didn't you leave after the defendant said he was resting?'

"I don't know."

Later, Burleson asked. "When you were suddenly surprised, you grabbed the mace?"

"Yes, sir."

: Big Bend Sentinel, María, Texas, July 19, 1995(11)

somebody in something someone else had started?"

"No. sir." Massey replied. Massey explained later that the affects of the mace will "partially blind - they can't react as quickly" The spray of mace is more concentrated than shaving cream, he said. Edwards also had the young officer, who had been wounded in the shooting. answer that the sheriff's car in use that day had "a red light on top" and had sheriff's , department markings on the doors.

Other State's Witnesses Border Patrolman John R. O'Donnell of Marfa described his part in answering the call in a ground unit on April 27 O'Donnell explained that the had heard over his radio that "there was a rifle involved" in the case and that Massey had been shot.

Upon his arrival at the scene, he said that he "had gone around the defendant's car "to assist the sheriff" who was lying on the front seat of « the passenger side.

"The sheriff's gun was still in its holster," O'Donnell said, "and its safety strap was still snapped down."

He sand when noted the defendant's car shad 1972 California tags

"The defendant got out of the car on his own when he was ordered out.

"I asked him, what caused all this? He said he was just tired of being hassled - Those were not his exact words. But he did say that when the sheriff and the deputy came toward him he knew they were looking for trouble. 'They just had that gleam in their eye'.

Burleson asked the officer. "Didn't you hear anybody say. 'Why don't you run, you sonof-a-bitch?"

"No. sir." O'Donnell replied.

Border Patrol agent Peter Bonner told the jurors the first call he had received about the shooting came through poor radio reception.

"We got the report that Massey had been shot on the Brite Ranch with a highpowered rifle," Bonner said. He said that upon his arrival

at the shooting scene he had held a pistol on Duckworth as O'Donnell handcuffed him.

Burleson asked Bonner if the defendant was "lying face

down in the middle of the road when he was handcuffed?"

Sanchez Jr. testitifed that he had pronounced Sheriff Hamilton dead at the scene.

When Duckworth was brought before him. Sanchez said the defendant made no statement prior to his setting a // bund.

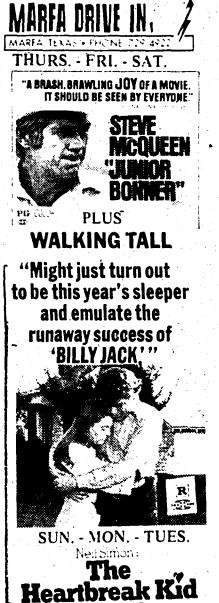
"I did not require an autopsy," he said

At the inquest. Sanchez said that Hamilton's statistics were gained from his drivers license.

a two-hour court After recess, Leonard Thayer of Fort Worth testified he had sold a 22 pistol to the defendant April 7, 1970.

A files examiner for the Texas Department of Public Safety at Austin. Charles Bradley, and an Austin TDPS chemist and toxologist. Leslie C Smith, issued opinions regarding the slugs from the 22 which were connected with the case and the entries.

Smith testitified that "the two shots fired into the sheriff. in my opinion the muzzle of the gun was in contact with the sheriff when the shots were fired."



should use to go to the ranch's headquarters. Apparently, they agreed to go in separate cars.

The tape picked up the sound of a car motor being started and gunned. The sounds became extremely garbled for a few seconds.

Four rapid-fire "pops" were heard, but no dialogue could be heard. Shortly, the sounds of similar "pops" were amplified.

The recording was concluded almost immediately. Gun Is Recovered

Hill explained at the beginning of his testimony that he had received a call "mighty close to 4 o'clock" on April 27 and had driven from his office to the scene of the shooting, where he had taken Duckworth into custody from the Border Patrol.

The Ranger said Duckworth told him that he had parked on the Ralston Ranch "to use the rest room and read some papers" and had been approached by two ranchhands (identified earlier as witness Tommy Vaughn and his pickup passenger, Lonnie Flippen).

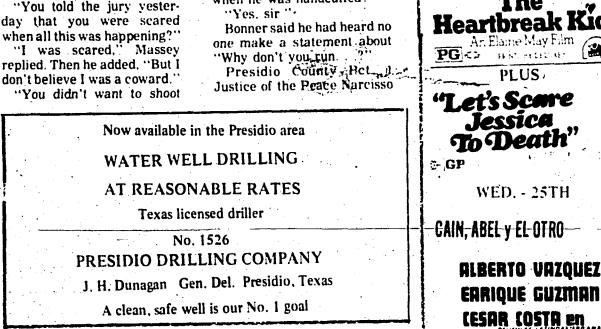
'Duckworth said when the sheriff and his deputy came out, he could tell they were going to give him some trouble. . . said he didn't want to get out of his car. because he felt he had permission to 'stay there (on the ranch).

a technician."

He said that after Duckworth left the company they had "occasion to meet" and that his reputation was "excellent."

Under cross examinations, Stem said he had heard that Duckworth had "had trouble with a California law enforcement agency" in regard to a traffic citation. He explained that Duckworth's mail is delivered to his own address "and I have certain power of attorney with his retirement checks" toward bank deposits. He said he had received the citation information in the mail. The defense closed its case

at 3:19 p.m. Judge Earney



BEGINNING SATURDAY, JULY 28TH Godbold, inc.

WILL BE CLOSED ON SATURDAYS

FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE SUMMER MONTHS

ONLY



MICKO SAFEIY

N

(12) The Big Bend Seminal, Marta, Lexas, July 19, 1973

The Marfa Scene

By Peeping Pixie

What a unique little elaminity country typyn we live in. Clear water, tresh air, green field, that's recent rains, wide clean streets! a courthouse magnificently starte t with many competent people. to serve us, (Richard Sotelo and employes please accept a well-'enned bouquet of appreciation) plus triendly citizens to make up Martal Add b it excellent/post office, to handle one of our important possessions's private mult- We have come follong why baby (as the ad sales) successibe Wells Lerger days; starting off with Mr. Rubio, (whose pierty dail, nter obready has a room fall of wedding gitts stacked up, pixie peekes!!).[stmiling Bill Shannon, strong Conrado Vas picz, livels (Leffy Me fley, young Frank Hernandez (who wanty mu to write a prepring from column) special delivery man Jeans Flores. Next a tensing cheer for our volunteer fireapple and I guess that includes every handsome dude in town. Graughth compliments from the ladies of Maria to Chigioof Police Bob Bicgler and his courageous staff tificluding the wonder-(unlowongen who map the engeneency phones all hight) for the gift of safety, and the peace they earn for us at hight. I truly love Martal its people, nice stores, and trains'. In the wee-early Sunday morning lights I usually play hop to orch up and down the narrow rails waiting for the locomotive to roas thru, and I kid you not -I do mean roar! WHE likely, sometimes it really burns up the tracks, but the sound of high-speed only adds to the thrill I. teel standing close by waying no-hand francoally from side to side: and some dear soul somewhere on the train; always waves back to me! With signals we say to each other have a nice day and God gowith volustranger.

So many persons ask Pixte where she finds so much news to bab algorith furning this secret of mines knever really look for anything I've learned of Fjüst stand still, excitement finds me. Like the other day three dailing fledgelings knocked sweetly at my door wantage a tore stocking in a hurry ! Watching them scanning down a list_1 realized they were on a seavenger hunt (wouldn't you know, it never fails. I had just thrown out my no count ones) so grabbing my sewing scissors. I took the point, and wella, in seconds they had just what they had asked for! Then I cut three squares of Hot honey eake I had just removed from the oven (I should give you this recipes its so goat!) and handed the 'paper plate' to cute Missy Rogers, whose's smile was like a radar beam, "Gee thanks, this is on our list too, so we will just eat two and save one?" Enterprising eb? Her pretty companions, Babera Sell (the birthday viil) and Liza Peiser, nodded in complete agreement. Later Missy told me their group won second place in the scavenger race! (I should have been quicker with that honey cake, or talked less?), Write on the timely subject of small fry, must tell you precious Mr. John Robert Moses, will have plenty of diversion in Marfathis next week visiting his doting grandparents, since they have seventeen pet jurtles enclosed in their back yard on our full. The two last words, means to me at least, a bunch of cheery merry folks, including Surgie Jones, industrious Pat Wells who recently recieved a medal for her great P.T.A. work, the Livingstons, George Cross's, the flamboyant Rogers, Pixie, and the well known tamily with all the turtles! Make a note of this animal discovery for your next scavenger hunt list! There goes Mary saying,"off with her head", (too much association with the Queen, reckon?)

Mr and Mrs. Worth Evans waved goodbye early this morning as they left Maria in the rain, destination the Alamo city's elegant St. Anthony hotel for a week of shopping and visiting friends. No wonder so many people love Dr. Searls, for years he has done so many Find things, for so many of us. He and Mrs. Searls gave new commers Mrs. Charles (May) Jones, and her oh-la-la pretty seventeonivear old daughter Marilyn a ride into Fl Paso yesterday to meet Mr. Unes at the airport. Marilyn's lush hazel eyes have been laughing rate a pair of manly blue eyes for the past four days, can you match this new friendship pair? Her mother really threw me they ther day tho, when she renderly reached down and picked up a common variety cockrouch (is there any other kind in (Lexas?) from an outside cement walk. Immediately wanting to help I yelled. "Drop it and Ell step on it, quick!" May Jones. gently replied, "On no, Unever kill, for let any one kill roaches in my house, they are just as important to their kingdom as we are to ours." Both she and her husband have masters degrees and are school teachers back in New Jersey, so when the library opens Monday I'll run ask Helen Forbes for the missing link in my education, FEKKK!

think that makes me an "Old Timer" as a friend once dubbed me. I wish there was some way to publish some of my efforts to make you smile in spanish, as the mexican people possess such a folklore sensitive gaity for laughter, but they will have to be reprints, as next week will/be my last back page Marfa Scene. Everyone at the Sentinel has been so great but Pixie has a lot of personal writing (my main reason for coming to the quiet countryside) and one edition promised to-a San Antonio paper. So dear friends, next week's Peeping Pixie will be my last for awhile but it will be full of surprises, so watch for the back page. It has been such fun visiting with you and altho its hard to believe (excuse my tiny ego) vesterday a friend told me she still hears people ask who Pixie is? Thursday week - in my far prite newspaper the Big Bend Sentinel - Pixie will tell all she knows! So with innocence and love, see ya around.

P. S. Speaking of publishing in spanish, reminds me of the inspiring tribute Lawerence Welk and his music makers paid to Mexaco Saturday night. It was Won-erful as he says it and so romantic and alluring. Somehow it really got to me (could it be because Fleft a bit part of 'mi corazon' south of the border over fourteen vears ago). In beautiful glittering costumes, beautiful people on show sang and danced to such old favorites as Noche De Rodunda, Granada, Amour - Amour - Amour, and my tear jerker, Cuando Te Querro De Veras then Vaya Con Dios. (which means Go with God and a good place for me to stop!)-

W. GARNETT

(Continued from Page 1) as storekeeper when WTU acquired the Big Bend Properties from Central Power and Light in 1946. One year later, he was promoted to district meterman and in 1955 was promoted to his present position of district distribution superintendent. Garnett was born and raised in Alpine. He attended the Alpine public schools, graduated from Alpine High School and attended Sul Ross State University.

He and his wife, Bonnye Faye, were married in San Angelo in 1930 and are the parents of a son and two grandsons. Garnett is an elder and Church School superintendent in the Presbyterian Church, has served the Marfa Lions Club as president. secretary and treasurer, and is a member of Masonie, Lodge No. 596.

Roberson is a 1970 graduate of Texas Tech University in Lubbock and prior to joining the Company served in the U.S. Army.

A native of Abilene, Roberson is a 1966 graduate of Abilene High School, He attended Abilene Christian College and received his Bachelor of Science Degree in electrical engineering from Texas Tech.

While attending Tech, Roberson was a member of I.E.E.E., the Men's Residence Council and the Resident's Standard Board. PAISANO

SCHOOL BOARD

(Continued from Page 1) improvements is needed and will be a valuable asset to the school and community?" Robinson'said.

A request from the Maria National Bank to release \$48,000 in pledged securities against the old NYC account was approved.

Resignations were accepted from Mrs. Orbà Court, Mrs. Vovne Powell and Mrs Bishop Bailey, Jr. Mrs. Court had been teaching third grade and had been on the Marta faculty for 10 years. Mrs. Bailey had been a teacher aide for three years in Marfa Elementary and Mrs. Powell had taught Special Education one year and last year was assigned as reading teacher at St. Mary's School under the Title I Federal program.

Contracts for 1973-74 were extended to Mrs. Sam Jimenez, Mrs. Bill Quick and Mrs. Chile · Ridley. Mrs. Jimenez graduated from Sul Ross State-University in May, 1973 with a B.S. Degree in Elementary Education and was employed at Marfa Elementary in 1967 through 1969 as teacher aide. She is a 1954 graduate of Marfa High School and will be assigned to an elementary grade for the 1973-74 school year. Mrs. Quick completed a two-year program at San Angelo Junior College and will receive her B.S. Degree from Sul Ross University in August. She has been employed as librarian at Marfa Elementary the past three years and will teach Social Studies in Marfa Junior High next year. Mrs. Ridley is a graduate of Mt. Whitney High School, Calif. and completed a two-year program at College of the Sequoias in Calif. majoring in Physical Education. She will be assigned as teacher aide in Marfa Elementary to assist with the Physical Education program.

guidelines and requirements of Title I Federal programs. Mrs. Esmeralda Bertha Silva graduated from Henrietta M. King High School and Texas A&I University with a Spanish major and an English minor and is certified in Elementary Education. She has taught in Kleberg County School District, Kingsville I.S.D. and Robstown I.S. D. She taught in the reading program in Robstown.

Mrs. Jan Allston Bunsen graduated from Amarillo High School and Sul Ross State University with a B.S. Degree majoring in Elementary Education. She has taught the past three years in El Paso with the Ysleta I.S.D. and is currently involved in reading instruction. courses at Sul Ross.

The Trustees réviewed a request from the Marfa Classroom Teacher's Association re-questing certain procedures for dismissing teachers. "The Trustees' decision was to continue with procedures that have been in effect in the past and are in practice at the present," Robinson said.

NYC IN-SCHOOL PROGRAM RENEWED

Information has been received from the Dept; of Labor that they have released funds for operation of a Neighborhood Youth Corps In-School Program. "Marfa Independent School District, will sponsor the program and the same guidelines will be used as have been used in the past." Supt. Carl Robinson said.

Enrollees may start immedjately and work through August 25, 1973 or when school starts, whichever comes first. Enrollees may work 8 hours per day or 40 hours per week maximum at the rate of \$1.60 per hour. Enrollees will be qualified according to the income poverty level. No programs other than the 40 hour week will be operated with the project.

Application may be obtained at the Administration Building, Marfa Independent School District, 401 N. Hill St. in Marfa.

PERSONALS

My faithful sweet Pepa Melendez (her sister is Mrs. Mina Dominquez) took me to the Kelley Funeral. Home early the other morning and there I met Mr. Kelley himself: I was not only impressed with that fine gent, but inside all sense of parting passes away, as each detail of a sad task is done with perfect beauty and taste. On the way home stopped by the Hotel Paisano to check on a room for a visiting mest and talked to desk clerk Paul Williams who has lived in Marfa over a year now, he came from San Marcus, Texas, and for a libbby makes artistic hand carved wood bird feeders, for his friends gardens. It was east to see he was chewing vigorously --- always hungry Pixie teased him saying, "Give me a bite." He smiled and in his slow L.B.J. drawl. said "Sure." Then pulled a square bunch of packed brown stuff out of his pocket and offered me a chew of fresh tabacco! (that outa teach me a lesson but it probably won't). So many (the num ber has really surprised me) persons who do not read English fluently enough to catch Pixie's funny meanings, have asked me to ask Mr. Ryan to publish some of her back copies in spanish. Me thinks it is because I write about everybody, from top drawer to me, HA! There are so many people who make up our way of life, and we are all the same - friends and brothers. I have no differences with any one and certainly no interest or involvement in any problems before I came to Mrafa, seven months ago, just

(Continued from Page 1) Dr. Bob Campbell, director of religious activities at Howard Payne College in Brownwood, will be the teacher for young adults, Bob Dixon, executive secretary of Texas Baptist Men. Dallas, will serve as director of the children's day camps.

The adult choir will-be undre the direction of Dr. Eyell Porter, professor of music at Baylor, who will be serving his seventh year at Paisano. Ron, Etheredge, Minister of Music at First Baptist Church in Sail Angelo, is to be director of the youth music activity. Music will be provided by Mrs. Tyrone Kelly, planist, of Fort Davis and Mrs. Steven McDaniel, ofganist, of Fort Worth, 22

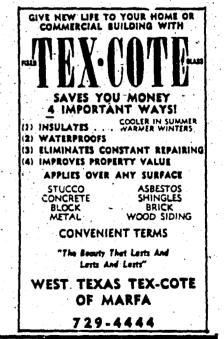
The Rev. and Mrs. Jerry Smith, missionaires to Brazil. will be in charge of the Missionary Hour each afternoon.

Nursery facilities for children from birth to age 3 will be provided through all the services. Mrs. Jesse Pedroza of Van Horn Baptist Church is nursery director.

First Baptist Church of Marfa is in charge of the Early Bird Service on Sunday evening, July 22, at 8 o'clock for those arriving early for the encampment. The Rev. Lloyd Conner will deliver the message.

Pending receipt of Federal funds, two other contracts were tentatively approved. These will fill the vacancies of reading instructors as provided in the

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Means of St. Louis, Missouri arrived Friday for a visit with his mother, Mrs. Goldie Means. Another recent visitor with her was her son-in-law's brother, Lee Grant of Dallas.



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